

*GENDER & ETHNIC STUDIES*





bUffUhfj Yžlg'k \Uh]g'a cghX] W' h'hc'UWV.]y Y'j]b'  
`a ]g'h\Y'a cgh]a dcfUbhZcf'i gžZcf\YfzUbX'

fUFYmgYYb]bZYa UY!cf]YbhYX' `a g"H\ci [ \`  
8Ub]Y`gž; fY[ /YIYW h] Y'dfcXi WfP"H\Y'C W"

k ]bb]b[ \YfVčb XYbW UbX'fUYWc fmcZ\Yf'

⊕ 5 K cfXwž

5 U]f"i b]hYX'5fh]gž% \* , "

7`àc Zca ) hc'+

G?I B?"

FYg]gh]b[ ⊕hYfdY`Uh]cb

A Yb'9I d`U]bg'H\]b[ g'Hc'A Y""

UbX'h\Y'A cXYfb]hUh]cb'cZDUf]UfVXU'  
Dck Yf""

78&&"\*! 8(8"-(. \*#' ) \*9. : "-) -( . \*-' \*O\*\*\$1-,\*#' ) \*  
234\*-5"(. 6(%7"(8"\*+ "&%

H\Y Zc`ck ]b[ ]g'Ub'YI WfhdhZca 'U`cb[ Yf'd]YVW"" : cfZ `h'I hzd`YUgY j ]g]h'  
[1%+#>??#51. ,- \\*95. ,. \\*-@. 9"@; ?5. &5"\\*&; &@"\\*' \\*-@; -%"A1. &. \\*#A%1"# "#?FHBI J#CKC](#)

Yg\ ""hik Ug'bcici f]XYU/]hk Ug; cX.g'

dgnVX]Uhf]W]bhYfj Ybh]cb Zcf@ 6HE ]XYbh] YX'

gYI 'c YbXYf'

hc'fU]gY V\X]XfYbw=VY']j Y' fghžh.ci [ \ž

!







g][ b] YgžUbX ]b`Xc]b[ `gc`Y` YWgžUWkUb[ Y`

fYXY b]b[ `]g]XYbh]mžW`a ]bUh]b[ ]b]rg` bU`

g][ bUg`UbXY` YWg`h`Y`Udch`Ycg]g`cZ`]g`gY`Z

h`Y]f`gi` Yf]b[ `UbX`Y`Yj`Uh`X`V`m`h`Y]f`dcj`Yf`m`i`

gi` Yf]b[ `k`]Mk`]g`bchVYUi`h]ž`žcf`dcj`Yf`m`i`

a`i`gha`U`\_`Y`h`]g`UddYUf`g]a`d`Y`UbXY``cfh`Yggž`

WYUfž` fghžh`Uh`A`Ubb]b[ ,g`d`Yf`W`dh]cb`c`Z`h`Y`

dYfZcfa`YX`UbX`h`Y`Y` YWg`c`Z`h`]g`d`Yf`Zcfa`UbW`

h`Y`YI`h`YfbU`g][ b] Yf`c`Z`Yf`Vc`X`m`h`c`f`Y` YW`h`h`Y`  
]b`h`YfbU`g][ b] YX`c`Z`Yf`gi`V`Y`W`j] ]m`i`h`h`]g`]g`



]b`U'k Umh\UhfY`YVWX'k\c'g\Y`ZY'h\YfgY`Z

]XYbh]mzW\Ub[ ]b[ 'h\Y'g][ b] Yfzbchlc`W\Ub[ Y`  
h\Y'gi`V`YVW] Y'g][ b] YXZVi`hlc`fYdfYgYbh]h

h\YmU`YVh\Yf]XYbh]Yg]g'h\Yf`UddYUfUbW`"

fYVc[ b]h]b[ ]hg`Ufh] WzGcbmU]g`UV`Y`hc`j] Y`U`

%- +' `X]X'bcfYgi`h]b`U`cfXUV`YzgUZYzUbX`

fYdfcXi`W] Y`\YU'h`WfY`VmX] YfYbh]U]b[ `

cf'gdYW] Wk`]Xh`cZ\U`k`Ung"G]bW`%- +' ž

[ YbYgžVUW\_YX`VmdgYi`Xc!gW]Ybh] W

hc fYdfcXi Wj Y\YUk "H\Y' fghjZa ]m

-&@



FY[ i `Uh]b[ '8]gWcgi fY`  
cZGYfj ]Wg'UbX'Gdcbgcfq\]d'cZ  
7f]g]g'DfY[ bUbWm7YbhYfg"

``df]gcbg'k \]Wk `Z bX'ghUHY'UbX'ZYXYfU`

\*" \_,

FY[ i `Uh]cb'cZ5Vcfh]cb'Dfcj ]XYfg"O

?]`]b[ 'h\Y'6'UW\_6cXm:  
F UWYžFYdfcXi W]cbžUbX'h\Y'A YUb]b[ 'cZ  
@]VYfm"

UbX'ghUHY'gUbW]cbYX]j ]c'YbWU'U YW]b[ `

FYdfcXi W]j Y'i gh]W'.Ub'bfhcXi W]cb"

Ga YX`Ymž6"ž>Y f]YgžA "ž5XY`a Ubž@`UbX`  
F UWYžFUW]U'`bYei U]mi  
UbX'<YU'h'`bYei ]h]Yg.'GYdUfU]b[ 'A ntl`  
žca `: UW"

A YX]WU`

FYdcfhFYj YUg'%]b`\* 1 "G"<cgd]H]6YXg`  
5fY ]b'7Uhlc:]W. UW]h]Yg'H\UhDfc\]V]h  
9ggYbh]U'<YU'h'7UfY'žcf'K ca Yb"

5dUfh Y]X. H\Y'8Uf\_<]ghc'fmcZA YX]WU`  
9l dYf]a YbhU]cb'cb'6'UW\_5a Yf]W]bg]ž cb

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